



# LS3MIP kickoff meeting: CMCC

## State of simulations

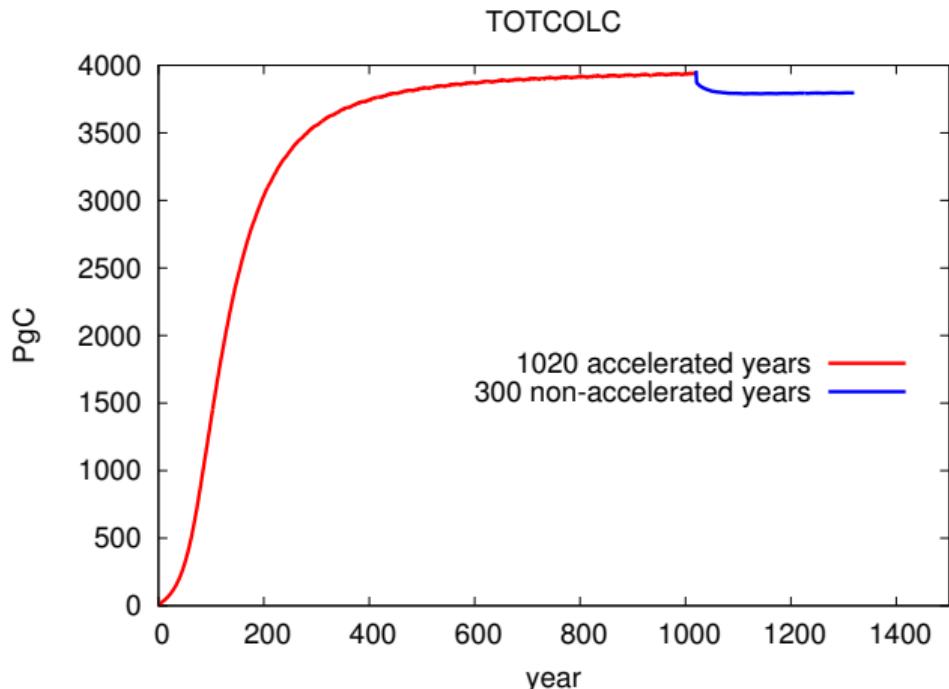
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Bologna 10–07–2017



# Offline Land model Spin-up



- ▶ Use of **BGC** mode of **CLM 4.5**;
- ▶ Initialization of **C** and **N** pools using a **two-phases** procedure:
  1. a **1020 years accelerated run**;
  2. a **300 non-accelerated extra years**.

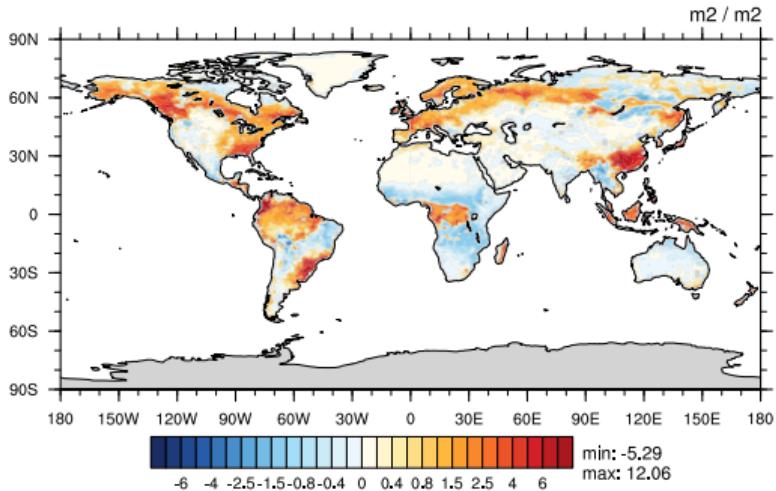
Final **drift** of  $\sim 1.1$  PgC/century  
( $\sim 1.6\%$  of the **observed** 1960-2009 trend,  
Le Quéré et al. 2015).

**NB** the step after year 1020 derives from change of land-use map (LUH  $\rightarrow$  LUH2)

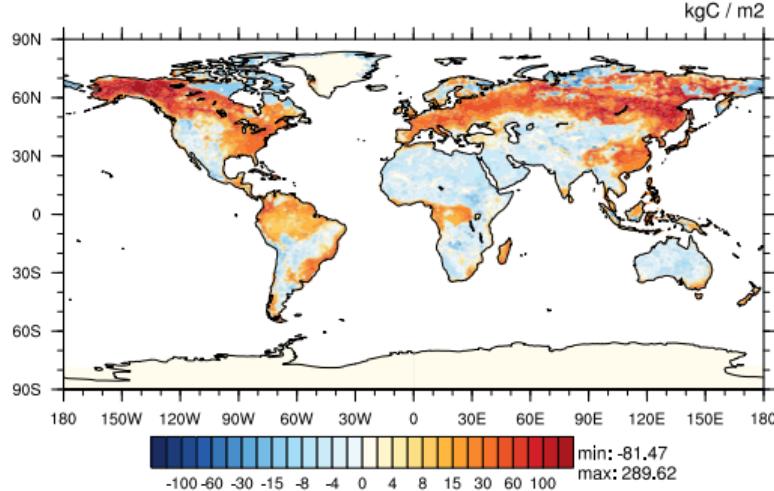
# Offline Land present-day condition



TLAI: CLM 4.5 (1980-2009) - MODIS



SOILC: CLM 4.5 (1980-2009) - IGBP



- ▶ Overestimation of both LAI and Soil Carbon in the boreal regions;
- ▶ Overestimation of both LAI and Soil Carbon in the tropical regions;
- ▶ Underestimation of both LAI and Soil Carbon in the arid and semi-arid regions.



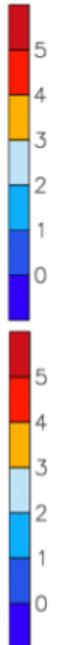
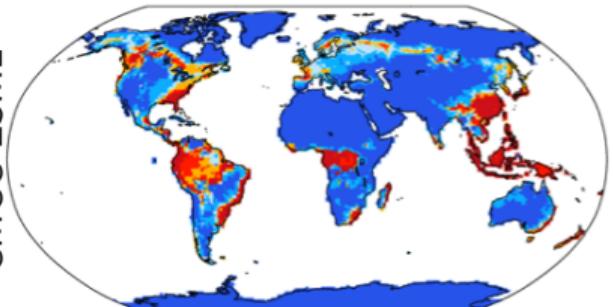
Deriving from  
the spin-up  
conditions.

# Coupled present-day condition

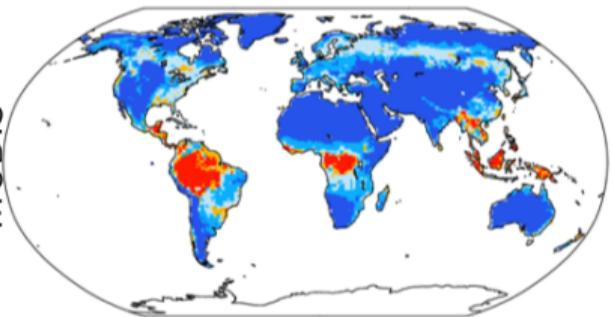


Annual Mean LAI

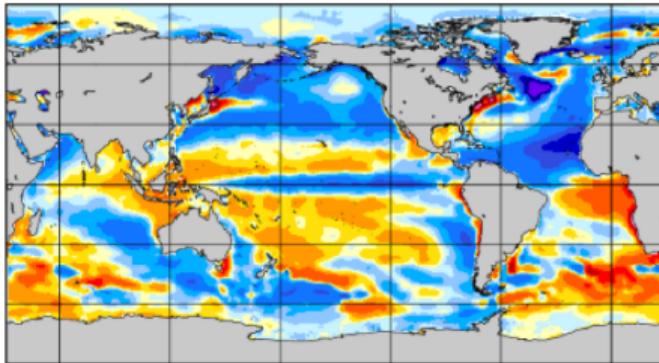
CMCC-ESM2



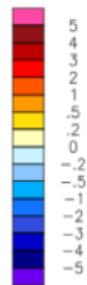
MODIS



Annual Mean SST  
CMCC-ESM2 - Observations



Mean = -0.20  
Min = -14.66  
Max = +8.50



- ▶ Coupled Land show similar **biases** to Offline Land;
- ▶ Each component presents some **bias** compared to **Observations**;
- ▶ These **biases** result **reasonable** → CMCC-ESM2 ready to use.



Simulation	Length	Timing	Info	State
land-hist	1850-2014	3-4d	historical land-only simulation	TBD <sup>1,2</sup>
LFMIP-pdLC	1980-2100	18d	Prescribed Land condition (1980–2014)	TBD <sup>1</sup>
LFMIP-rmLC	1980-2100	18d	Prescribed Land condition (30-yr run-mean)	TBD <sup>1</sup>

NB only Tier 1 simulations are going to be performed.

Legend:

ESM simulations;

Land-only simulations;

<sup>1</sup> aerosols deposition to be created;

<sup>2</sup> climate forcing GSWP3 to be finalized.



Le Quéré, C., Moriarty, R., Andrew, R. M., Peters, G. P., Ciais, P., Friedlingstein, P., Jones, S. D., Sitch, S., Tans, P., Arneth, A., Boden, T. A., Bopp, L., Bozec, Y., Canadell, J. G., Chini, L. P., Chevallier, F., Cosca, C. E., Harris, I., Hoppema, M., Houghton, R. A., House, J. I., Jain, A. K., Johannessen, T., Kato, E., Keeling, R. F., Kitidis, V., Klein Goldewijk, K., Koven, C., Landa, C. S., Landschützer, P., Lenton, A., Lima, I. D., Marland, G., Mathis, J. T., Metzl, N., Nojiri, Y., Olsen, A., Ono, T., Peng, S., Peters, W., Pfeil, B., Poulter, B., Raupach, M. R., Regnier, P., Rödenbeck, C., Saito, S., Salisbury, J. E., Schuster, U., Schwinger, J., Séférian, R., Segschneider, J., Steinhoff, T., Stocker, B. D., Sutton, A. J., Takahashi, T., Tilbrook, B., van der Werf, G. R., Viovy, N., Wang, Y.-P., Wanninkhof, R., Wiltshire, A., and Zeng, N. Global carbon budget 2014. *Earth Syst. Sci. Data*, 7:47–85, 2015.  
doi: 10.5194/essd-7-47-2015.

